What to Say, What not to Say

A discussion about grief, comforting the bereaved, and how to keep your foot out of your mouth



Objectives

- Gain a general understanding of the stages of grief
- Learn to recognize loss and bad news in all of its forms
- Become more self aware
- Be a more confident comforter

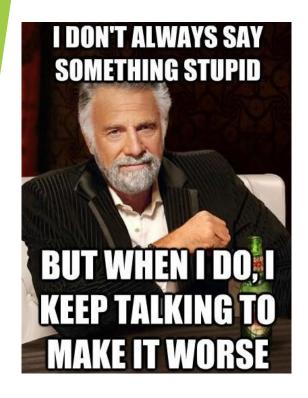


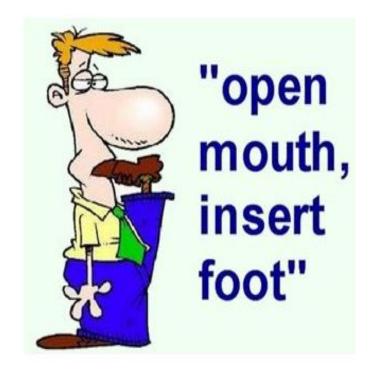
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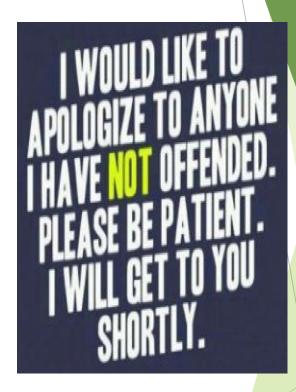




We've all been there!









I never know what to say...





The 5 stages of Grief Kubler Ross Model

- Denial
- Anger
- Bargaining
- Depression
- Acceptance



Kübler-Ross Grief Cycle

Denial Avoidance Confusion Elation Shock Fear

Anger Frustration Irritation Anxiety

> Bargaining Struggling to find meaning Reaching out to others Telling one's story

Acceptance
Exploring options
New plan in place
Moving on

Depression Overwhelmed Helplessness Hostility Flight

Information and Communication

Emotional Support Guidance and Direction



The 5 stages of Grief

 A basic understanding of stages of grief...how can we use this to help others?



The 5 stages of Grief





Types of bereavement Situations

- Everyday Life bad news (not life or death)
- Terminal diagnosis
- Death
 - Long drawn out illness
 - Sudden unexpected health related death
 - Death by accident



Disenfranchised Grief

- Suicide
- Pet Loss
- Still-Birth
- Abortion
- Miscarriage
- Infertility
- Loss of a friend



What not to Say





What not to Say

Absolute No No's

"I KNOW how you feel..."

Suggesting that it is for the best

Getting too personal

Getting religious

Making it about you and what you need "At least"



Self Awareness Situational Awareness

Factors affecting the bereaved

Age of deceased/type of illness or death

How close are you to this person...really...?

Try to put yourself in their shoes

Know your role, know yourself, know your weaknesses

Be cognizant of adding to their sense of being overwhelmed



Too scared to say anything for fear of offending?

What can I do then? What can I say?

Are there any foolproof statements?



Examples of the "right" way

- "I'm sorry for your loss"
- "I'm sorry your going through this, that must be really hard"
- "I'm deeply sorry"
- "I don't know what your going through, but I want you know I'm here for you"
- "I'm here for you" or "What can I do for you"



Examples of the "right" way

66 meant so much to me" "I remember when did this or that" "I really loved___ "You and your family are in my thoughts/prayers" "I truly don't know what to say"



Suggestions for appropriate action

A phone call (be cognizant of adding to overwhelming them and KNOW YOUR ROLE)

A lunch invitation (be cognizant of adding to overwhelming them and KNOW YOUR ROLE)

Provide Meaningful Heartfelt service

Let the dust settle, then provide meaningful heartfelt service



Suggestions for appropriate action

A hug

A handshake

A quick social media message of sympathy

Sign up for a meal train (organize a fundraiser)

Contribute financial where feasible

Be genuinely kind and show empathy



Genuine Empathy is Key

